Foreign Trade: India's Trade Deficit widens to USD 23.5 billion in July'24

- India's merchandise trade deficit jumped nearly 24% to USD 23.50 billion in July'24 from a deficit of USD 19 billion registered in July'23.
- The country's merchandise exports stood at USD 33.98 billion in July'24 as against USD 34.49 billion recorded in July'23.
- The country's merchandise imports bills surged to USD 57.48 billion in July'24, rising 5% as compared to same month in previous year.

Table 1: Trends in Merchandise Trade for Trailing Twelve Months (Year on Year)

	Jul-24	Jun-24	May-24	Apr-24	Mar-24	Feb-24	Jan-24	Dec-23	Nov-23	Oct-23	Sep-23	Aug-23	Jul-23
Exports	-1.5%	2.6%	9.1%	1.1%	-0.7%	11.9%	3.1%	1.0%	-2.8%	6.2%	-2.6%	-6.9%	-10.0%
Imports	7.5%	5.0%	7.7%	10.3%	-6.0%	12.2%	3.0%	-4.9%	-4.3%	12.3%	-15.0%	-5.2%	-16.1%
Trade Deficit	23.7%	9.3%	5.5%	32.3%	-17.7%	12.9%	2.7%	-14.4%	-6.7%	19.6%	-30.8%	-2.8%	-25.3%

Movement of key macroeconomic variables impacting trade deficit

- The Rupee ranged between Rs. 83.40 Rs 83.74 per USD before closing at Rs 83.73 per USD in the month of July'24, vis-à-vis Rs. 83.45 per USD closed in June'24.
- WTI Crude prices ranged between \$ 76.17 \$ 85.19 a barrel in the month of July'24.



Macro~Ceonomie Update

CCIL Research Department

Foreign Trade Report: July '24

Weightage of top five commodities exported and imported in July'24





India's top five trading partners

Exporting par	tners		Importing par	Importing partners						
Country	Value in USD mil. (May'24- May' 24)	Share %	Country	Value in USD mil. (May'24- May' 24)	Share %					
USA	6,612	18.97	China	7,794	14.41					
UAE	2,498	7.17	Russia	5,249	9.70					
Netherlands	2,403	6.89	UAE	3,319	6.14					
Singapore	1,462	4.19	USA	3,207	5.93					
China	1,253	3.59	Saudi Arabia	3,193	5.90					

- The country's service exports stood at USD 28.43 billion July'24 (estimate), rising nearly 8.4% compared to USD 26.22 billion (estimate) recorded during the same period of the previous year.
- India's services imports grew by 6% and stood at USD 14.55 billion in July'24 (estimate) in comparison with USD 13.74 billion (estimate) recorded in July'23.
- Accordingly, net export of services for the month July'24 was recorded at USD 13.88 billion, recording a rise of nearly 11.2% year on year.

Trends in Service Trade for Trailing Twelve Months (Year on Year)

	Jul-24	Jun-24	May-24	Apr-24	Mar-24	Feb-24	Jan-24	Dec-23	Nov-23	Oct-23	Sep-23	Aug-23	Jul-23
Receipts	8.43%	8.92%	11.75%	14.70%	-6.24%	17.34%	17.14%	-10.61%	6.54%	13.44%	0.51%	-0.42%	8.08%
Payments	5.90%	10.76%	8.82%	21.56%	-6.60%	2.81%	8.23%	-16.19%	-12.93%	6.00%	-8.36%	-8.94%	-2.28%
Net Exports of Services	11.22%	6.57%	15.93%	6.60%	-5.79%	34.84%	27.18%	-4.88%	32.50%	21.97%	11.66%	11.08%	22.35%

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry

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