Foreign Trade: Trade Deficit narrows nearly 11% YoY

- India's merchandise trade deficit surged 77% to USD 37.83 billion in November'24 from a deficit of USD 21.31 billion registered in November'23. The trade deficit jumped 39% on a sequential basis.
- The country's merchandise exports feel by nearly 5% year on year to USD 32.11 billion in November'24 as against USD 33.74 billion recorded in November'23.
- The country's merchandise imports bills rose by **27% year on year** to **USD 69.95 billion** in November'24, compared with previous year.

Table 1: Trends in Merchandise Trade for Trailing Twelve Months (Year on Year)

| | Nov-24 | Oct-24 | Sep-24 | Aug-24 | Jul-24 | Jun-24 | May-24 | Apr-24 | Mar-24 | Feb-24 | Jan-24 | Dec-23 | Nov-23 |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Exports | -4.8% | 17.2% | 0.5% | -9.3% | -1.5% | 2.6% | 9.1% | 1.1% | -0.7% | 11.9% | 3.1% | 1.0% | -3.3% |
| Imports | 27.0% | 3.9% | 1.6% | 3.3% | 7.5% | 5.0% | 7.7% | 10.3% | -6.0% | 12.2% | 3.0% | -4.9% | -3.3% |
| Trade Deficit | 77.5% | -10.8% | 3.5% | 23.4% | 23.7% | 9.3% | 5.5% | 32.3% | -17.7% | 12.9% | 2.7% | -14.4% | -3.4% |

Movement of key macroeconomic variables impacting trade deficit

- The Rupee ranged between Rs. 84.11 Rs 84.50 per USD and closed at Rs 84.49 per USD in the month of November'24, vis-à-vis Rs. 84.09 per USD closed in October'24.
- WTI Crude prices ranged between \$ 67.33 \$ 72.69 a barrel in the month of November'24.



Weightage of top five commodities exported and imported in November'24



- The country's service exports stood at USD 35.67 billion November'24 (estimate), jumping 26% compared to USD 28.11 billion recorded during the same period of the previous year.
- India's services imports surged by **29%** and stood at **USD 17.68 billion** in November'24 (estimate) in comparison with **USD 13.68 billion** (estimate) recorded in November'23.
- Accordingly, net export of services for the month November'24 was recorded at **USD 17.99 billion**, recording a **rise of nearly 25%** year on year.

Trends in Service Trade for Trailing Twelve Months (Year on Year)

| . i | Nov-24 | Oct-24 | Sep-24 | Aug-24 | Jul-24 | Jun-24 | May-24 | Apr-24 | Mar-24 | Feb-24 | Jan-24 | Dec-23 | Nov-23 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Receipts | 26.89% | 21.28% | 7.71% | 6.90% | 8.43% | 8.92% | 11.75% | 14.70% | -6.24% | 17.34% | 17.14% | -10.61% | 4.38% |
| Payments | 29.24% | 26.30% | 11.93% | 4.04% | 5.90% | 10.76% | 8.82% | 21.56% | -6.60% | 2.81% | 8.23% | -16.19% | -11.11% |
| Net Exports of Services | 24.67% | 16.66% | 3.25% | 10.06% | 11.22% | 6.57% | 15.93% | 6.60% | -5.79% | 34.84% | 27.18% | -4.88% | 25.04% |

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry

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